

Final program, debugged and running:

```
!find_runs_length_N.f90
```

```
! Program to generate run of heads and tails, and then compute how many runs of heads are of length
```

```
! 1, 2, 3,
```

```
integer itoss(1000001),icount(500)
```

```
write(6,('Enter length of run, less than or equal to 1,000,000'))
```

```
read(5,*)irun
```

```
! Generate a run, using random numbers equally likely in [0,1]
```

```
k=1
```

Replacing the line above, after the run below:

```
write(6,('Enter the seed of the random number generator (integer)'))
```

```
read(5,*)k
```

```
itot0=0
```

```
do i=1,irun
```

```
x=ran(k)
```

```
itoss(i)=0
```

```
if(x.gt.0.5)then
```

```
itoss(i)=1
```

```
itot0=itot0+1
```

```
endif
```

```
enddo
```

```
write(6,('50i1'))(itoss(i),i=1,50)
```

```
write(6,('Total number of heads = ',i6))itot0
```

```
! do istart=1,10
```

```
! do j=1,20
```

```
! if((itoss(istart).eq.0).and.(itoss(istart+j).eq.0))then
```

```
! write(6,('Test'))
```

```
! endif
```

```
! enddo
```

```
! enddo
```

```
! Go through each entry (I could make this more efficient; after finding a run end, start search
```

```
! later) - say, line i
```

```
! If it's a zero (tails; next entry might start a run of heads)
```

```
! If next entry is a 1 (yes, this starts a run)
```

```
! Find next 0 - say, line i+n
```

```
! This ends a run; the run was of length n-1 (from line i+1 to i+[n-1])
```

```
! Increment the count of runs of length n-1 by 1
```

```
istart=1 ! Start searching on line 1
```

```
jmax=0 ! Length of longest run found
```

```
do kruns=1,irun ! Max. number of runs of any length likely to be found
```

```
! write(6,('This is test number ',i4,' and istart=',i5))kruns,istart
```

```
! write(6,(' itoss(istart)=",i1," and itoss(istart+1)=",i2'))itoss(istart),itoss(istart+1)
```

```
if((itoss(istart).eq.0).and.(itoss(istart+1).eq.1))then ! We've found the beginning of a run
```

```
! write(6,('Found beg. of run at istart=',i5))istart
```

```
! pause
```

```
istartorig=istart
```

```
if(istart.ge.irun-2)goto 100
```

```

do jlen=2,500 ! biggest run length (of heads) expected - same as for tails
!   write(6,(' Testing jlen=",i4)')jlen
!   pause
if(itoss(istart+jlen).eq.0)then ! We're just past the end of the run of heads
!   Run length was j-1
!   write(6,(' Found the end at jlen=",i4)')jlen
!   pause
icount(jlen-1)=icount(jlen-1)+1
istart=istart+2 ! Begin the next search here
if(istart.gt.irun)goto 100
jmax=max(jmax,jlen-1) ! Update the length of the longest run found
!   if(jmax.gt.3)then
!   write(6,('jmax>3 at istart=",i5)')istart
!   pause
!   endif
!   write(6,('Found a run beginning at number ",i4," and of length ",i3)')istartorig,jlen-1
!   pause
goto 50 ! Don't test any more jlen values!
endif
enddo ! End of loop over possible length of run of heads
else
istart=istart+1
if(istart.gt.irun)goto 100
endif

50 continue
enddo ! End of run of possible runs
100 continue ! Have to correct for possibility that final itoss completes a run; not done yet
! Aha - easy
itot=0
do j=1,jmax
write(6,('Number of runs of length ",i4," = ",i6)')),icount(j)
itot=itot+j*icount(j)
enddo
write(6,('Total number of heads=",i6)')itot
irunlast=itot0-itot
write(6,('Add 1 to icount(",i4,")'))irunlast
stop
end

```

```

Enter length of run, less than or equal to 1,000,000
1000000
00101100101000011010100001101000101001110000101011
Total number of heads = 500019
Number of runs of length  1 = 125043
Number of runs of length  2 =  62299
Number of runs of length  3 =  31008
Number of runs of length  4 =  15550

```

Number of runs of length 5 = 7726
Number of runs of length 6 = 4052
Number of runs of length 7 = 2019
Number of runs of length 8 = 970
Number of runs of length 9 = 483
Number of runs of length 10 = 292
Number of runs of length 11 = 116
Number of runs of length 12 = 63
Number of runs of length 13 = 35
Number of runs of length 14 = 21
Number of runs of length 15 = 9
Number of runs of length 16 = 4
Number of runs of length 17 = 2
Number of runs of length 18 = 1
Number of runs of length 19 = 0
Number of runs of length 20 = 1
Total number of heads=500019
Add 1 to icount(0)
Press any key to continue